Fig. 40 Observed Damage in Column BG-8 at Selected Stages of Loading

a) At 4% Drift
b) At 5% Drift
c) At 7% Drift
d) End of Test
Fig. 41 Hysteretic Moment-Displacement Relationship for Column BG-9

\[ M = F \ell + P \Delta \]

- \( P = 38\% P_0 \)
- \( \rho_s = 1.26\% \)
- \( \rho_s = 0.83 \rho_{ACI} \)
- \( s = 76 \, mm \)

Fig. 42 Hysteretic Force-Displacement Relationship for Column BG-9